# **CPSC 481**

Foundations and Principles of Human Computer Interaction

Saul Greenberg

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# **CPSC 481 Administrivia**

## Saul Greenberg

- Human computer interaction
- Computer supported cooperative work

# **Contact information**

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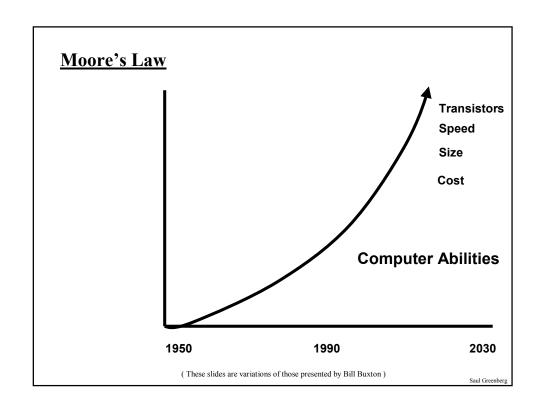
#### Office hours

- one hour before class on Monday and Wednesday
- by email any time
- by appointment: email or phone to arrange one
- drop in for urgent requests (but no guarantees!)



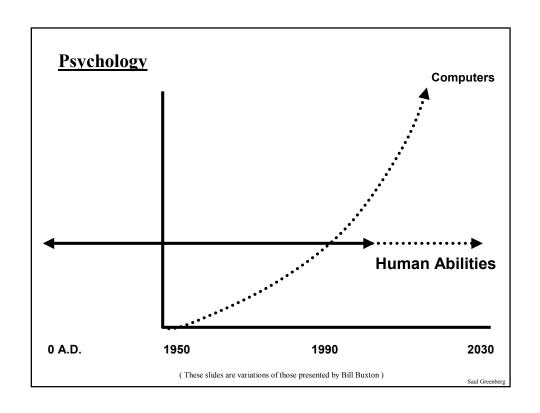
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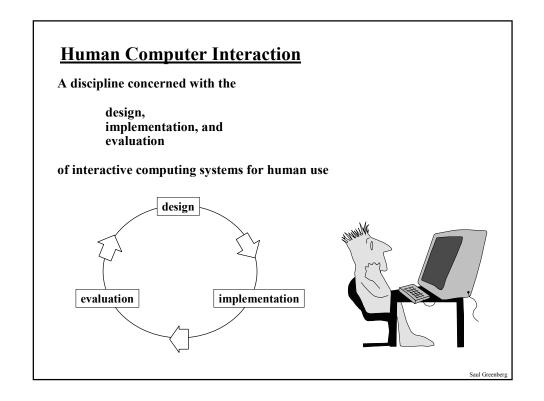




Course Introduction

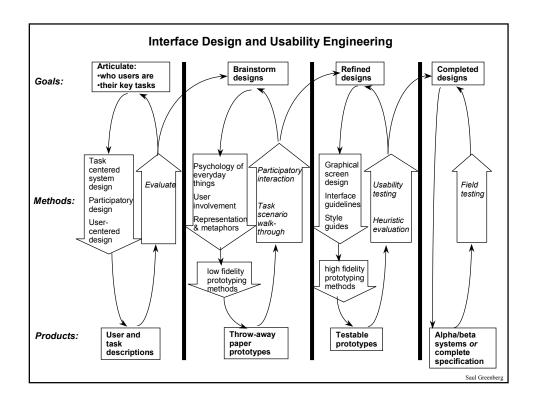
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Course Introduction

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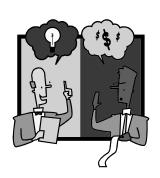
# Why an interface design process?

### 63% of large software projects go over cost

- managers gave four usability-related reasons
  - users requested changes
  - overlooked tasks
  - users did not understand their own requirements
  - insufficient user-developer communication and understanding

## Usability engineering is software engineering

- pay a little now, or pay a lot later!
- far too easy to jump into detailed design that is:
  - founded on incorrect requirements
  - has inappropriate dialogue flow
  - is not easily used
  - is never tested until it is too late



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# Foundations for designing interfaces

#### Overview

• Introduction to the course and to HCI

## Understanding users and their tasks

- Task-centered system design
  - the task-centered process
  - developing task examples
  - task scenarios and walkthroughs

#### Designing with the user

- User centered design and prototyping
  - user centered system design
  - low fidelity prototyping methods
- Evaluating interfaces with users: Qualitative methods
  - observe people using systems via various methods
  - detect inappropriate design and correct by iterative design



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# Foundations for designing interfaces

### **Designing visual interfaces**

- Psychopathology/psychology of everyday things
  - what makes visual design work?
- Beyond screen design
  - representations and metaphors
- Graphical screen design
  - the placement of interface components on a screen

# This is a= great design!

### Principles for design

- Design principles, guidelines, and usability heuristics
  - general design guidelines
  - using guidelines as heuristics to discover usability problems

# The past and the future

- History of HCI
- Visions of the future

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# **Objectives**

## At the end of this course, you will

- know what is meant by good design
- know guidelines and models and how they can be applied to interface design
- know and have applied a variety of methods for involving the user in the design process
- have experienced building applications through various methods and systems
- know and have applied methods to evaluate interface quality
- have sufficient background to
  - apply your training in industry
  - continue your education



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# How you will be evaluated

### **Portfolio: Assignments 1 + 3**

- Task centered design and prototyping (13%)
- System redesign, implementation, and evaluation (25%)

## Assignment 2

• Usability evaluation of a large system in everyday use (12%)

# Exams (50%)

- mid-term (20%)
- final (30%)

Note: you must pass both exam components and assignment components to pass the course



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6

# **Labs**

# Critical to your success in assignments

- elaboration of details
- · learn specific skills
- discuss intermediate results
- class feedback on assignment milestones



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# **Text and additional references**

### Lecture notes

- sold at cost by the department
- available on the web

# **Optional text**

Baecker, Grudin, Buxton, and Greenberg (1995)
"Readings in Human Computer Interaction: Towards the Year 2000"

## **Optional programming manuals**

- as required, your choice of what to get

#### Other resources

• see the web site http://www.cpsc.ucalgary.ca/~saul/481/

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7